

Latinoamericanos en España.

Primeros resultados de la Encuesta Nacional de Inmigrantes - 2007

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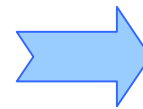
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Charla presentada en el CCP-Universidad de Costa Rica el 6 de Agosto del 2008

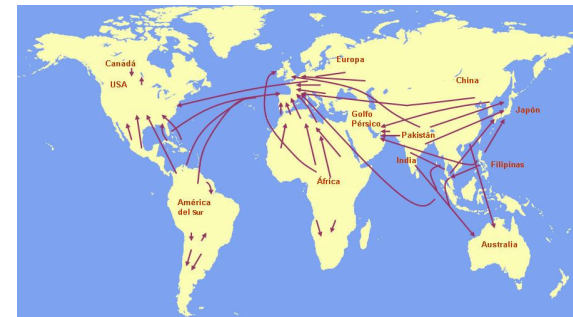
La inmigración: cuestión clave en la España de hoy

➤ Algo nuevo en España...

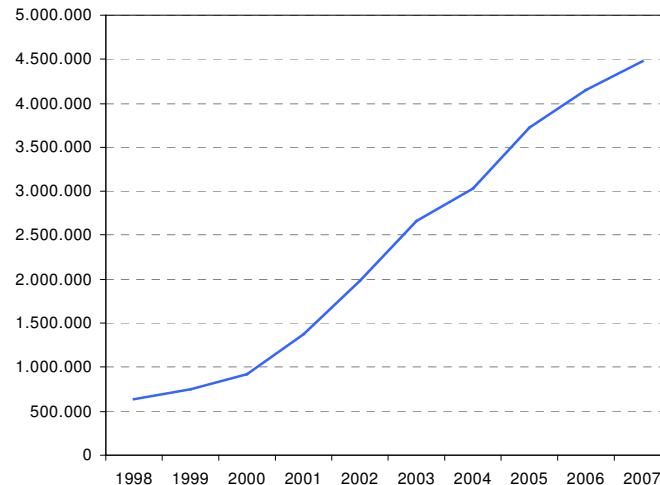
De país de emigrantes...



...a país de inmigrantes



➤ Intensidad mucho mayor que lo esperado...

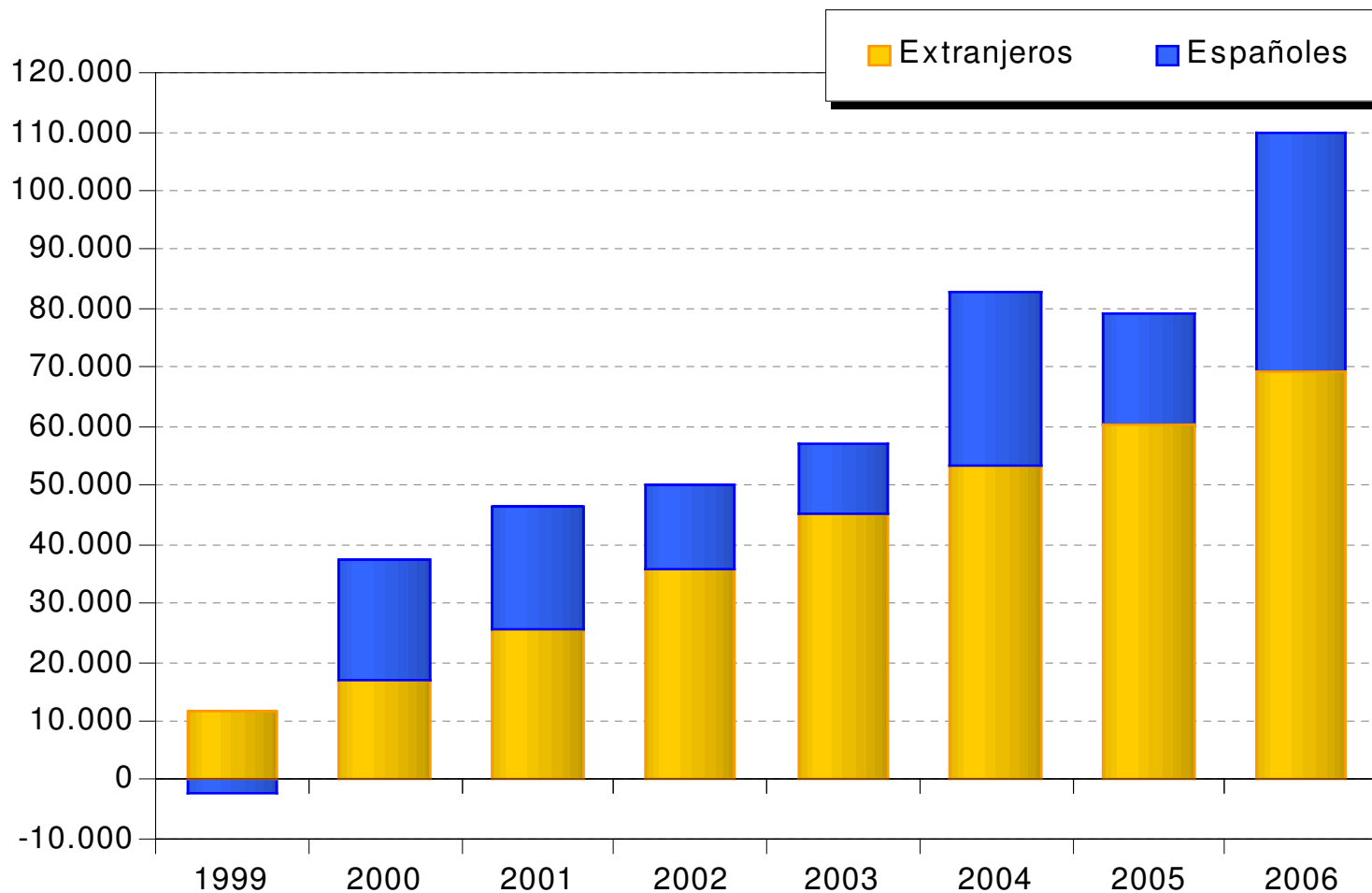


Población extranjera en España

Fuentes:
Ministerio del Interior,
Censos de Población y
Padrones de Habitantes

La inmigración: cuestión clave en la España de hoy

➤ **Contribución fundamental al crecimiento natural de la población...**



La Encuesta Nacional de Inmigrantes (ENI)

❖ Iniciativa del “Grupo de Estudios-Población y Sociedad”

GEPS

❖ **Objetivos:**

→ Acometer una gran encuesta sobre inmigrantes en España, con cobertura territorial y de grupos de inmigrantes amplia.

→ Generar una fuente nueva de datos que pudiera servir tanto para la comunidad científica como para las administraciones españolas.

❖ **Se estableció un grupo de trabajo:**



■ Instituto Nacional de Estadística (INE)



■ Ministerio de Trabajo y Asuntos Sociales (MTAS)



■ Universidad Complutense de Madrid:
Grupo de Estudios – “Población y Sociedad”
(*Unidad de Estudios Migratorios*)

GEPS

La Encuesta Nacional de Inmigrantes (ENI)

Universo

- Personas de 16 años y más
- Nacidas fuera de España
- Presentes en España al menos un año o, si no, con intención de quedar al menos un año

Tamaño: aprox 15,500 persons

- Representativa para el conjunto de España, para las principales regiones y grupos de inmigrantes.
- Todos los resultados ponderados de acuerdo con el marco muestral.

Latinoamericanos en España. Primeros resultados.

Guión básico

- ① Características básicas
- ② Familia y reproducción
- ③ Vivienda y trabajo
- ④ Vínculos con la sociedad civil española y con sus países de origen

Tema principal:

La heterogeneidad de los inmigrantes

Características básicas

Basic groupings of Latin American immigrants in Spain

| Country of origin | n [ENI] | n [sample] | percent |
|---------------------------------------|---------|------------|---------|
| Ecuador | 1.308 | 371.743 | 20,8 |
| Columbia | 1.031 | 299.479 | 16,8 |
| Perú + Bolivia | 869 | 296.324 | 16,6 |
| Cono Sur (Chile, Argentina y Uruguay) | 1.223 | 364.477 | 20,4 |
| Other countries in Latin America | 1.747 | 455.667 | 25,5 |
| Total Latin America | 6.178 | 1.787.691 | 100,0 |
| Other developed countries | 3.877 | 1.010.987 | |
| Other countries | 5.410 | 1.727.844 | |
| Total (all countries) | 15.465 | 4.526.522 | |

Note: Single country ENI frequencies of interest. Peru (404), Bolivia (465), Chile (171), Argentina (793), Uruguay (259), Paraguay (113), Brazil (345), Venezuela (382), Dominican Republic (282), Cuba (343) and Mexico (159).

Note: n [ENI] = number of interviews within the ENI; n [sample] = weight within the Padrón sample frame. See text for further details.

Source: *National Immigrant Survey (2007)*

Características básicas

Age structure of Latin American Immigrants in Spain

| Country of origin | Age structure | | | | Total | mean age |
|---------------------|---------------|-------|-------|------|-------|----------|
| | 16-29 | 30-44 | 45-59 | >60 | | |
| Ecuador | 41,2 | 46,2 | 10,5 | 2,1 | 100 | 33,6 |
| Columbia | 30,7 | 46,8 | 18,0 | 4,5 | 100 | 36,7 |
| Peru + Bolivia | 38,9 | 42,2 | 13,2 | 5,7 | 100 | 35,5 |
| Cono Sur | 26,1 | 40,3 | 23,1 | 10,6 | 100 | 40,5 |
| Other Latin America | 32,6 | 40,4 | 18,8 | 8,1 | 100 | 38,4 |
| Total Latin America | 33,8 | 43,0 | 16,9 | 6,4 | 100 | 37,1 |
| Developed countries | 13,0 | 39,4 | 21,0 | 26,5 | 100 | 47,6 |
| Other countries | 36,1 | 43,2 | 15,3 | 5,4 | 100 | 36,3 |
| Total | 30,0 | 42,3 | 17,2 | 10,5 | 100 | 39,1 |

Source: National Survey of Immigrants (2007)

Características básicas

Sex ratio of Latin American immigrants in Spain

| Country of origin | Sex ratio |
|---------------------|-----------|
| Ecuador | 92,3 |
| Columbia | 68,4 |
| Peru + Bolivia | 97,0 |
| Cono Sur | 103,0 |
| Other Latin America | 68,0 |
| Total Latin America | 85,1 |
| Developed countries | 83,8 |
| Other countries | 104,8 |
| Total | 147,9 |

Source: National Immigrant Survey (2007)

Características básicas

Levels of educational attainment among Latin American immigrants in Spain

| Country of origin | Primary | Secondary | Higher education | Total |
|---------------------|---------|-----------|------------------|-------|
| Ecuador | 33,1 | 56,6 | 10,3 | 100 |
| Columbia | 21,1 | 62,0 | 16,9 | 100 |
| Peru + Bolivia | 17,9 | 60,3 | 21,9 | 100 |
| Cono Sur | 17,0 | 55,2 | 27,8 | 100 |
| Other Latin America | 21,2 | 48,8 | 30,0 | 100 |
| Total Latin America | 22,2 | 55,9 | 21,9 | 100 |
| Developed countries | 20,1 | 50,5 | 29,5 | 100 |
| Other countries | 33,5 | 52,2 | 14,3 | 100 |
| Total | 26,0 | 53,3 | 20,7 | 100 |

Source: National Survey of Inmigrants - 2007.

Familia y reproducción

Kin structure of coresident group among Latin American immigrants in Spain by degrees of affinity (%)

| Country of origin | Immediate family | Other kin | Non kin | Total |
|---------------------|------------------|-----------|---------|-------|
| Ecuador | 71,8 | 12,2 | 16,0 | 100 |
| Columbia | 76,3 | 13,0 | 10,7 | 100 |
| Peru + Bolivia | 60,1 | 17,7 | 22,2 | 100 |
| Cono Sur | 86,1 | 7,9 | 6,0 | 100 |
| Other Latin America | 74,2 | 12,3 | 13,5 | 100 |
| Total Latin America | 74,1 | 12,4 | 13,5 | 100 |
| Developed countries | 92,2 | 4,2 | 3,6 | 100 |
| Other countries | 72,1 | 12,7 | 15,2 | 100 |
| Total | 75,9 | 11,3 | 12,8 | 100 |

Note: Immediate family = partner/spouse, offspring, parents, siblings.

Source: *National Immigrant Survey (2007)*

Familia y reproducción

Household structure of Latin American Households in Spain

| Country of origin | [A] | [B] | [C] | [D] | [E] | [F] | Total |
|----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-------|
| Ecuador | 5,2 | 6,8 | 15,9 | 48,9 | 15,4 | 7,8 | 100 |
| Columbia | 6,3 | 7,9 | 18,0 | 43,2 | 20,3 | 4,2 | 100 |
| Peru + Bolivia | 2,6 | 19,5 | 15,2 | 42,5 | 12,1 | 8,0 | 100 |
| Cono Sur | 10,1 | 3,3 | 12,7 | 47,7 | 20,7 | 5,4 | 100 |
| Other countries in Latin America | 7,3 | 9,3 | 15,0 | 43,9 | 20,5 | 4,0 | 100 |
| Total Latin America | 6,5 | 9,0 | 15,2 | 45,4 | 18,1 | 5,8 | 100 |
| Developed countries | 16,4 | 2,8 | 9,4 | 41,3 | 28,1 | 1,9 | 100 |
| Other countries | 6,7 | 5,9 | 11,0 | 50,8 | 16,1 | 9,6 | 100 |
| Total | 9,7 | 6,2 | 12,3 | 45,5 | 20,8 | 5,5 | 100 |

Note: [A] = single person households; [B] = No family nucleus; [C] = Single parent households; [D] = Couples with children; [E] = Couples without children; [F] = Various couples, with and without children.

Source: *National Immigrant Survey (2007)*

Familia y reproducción

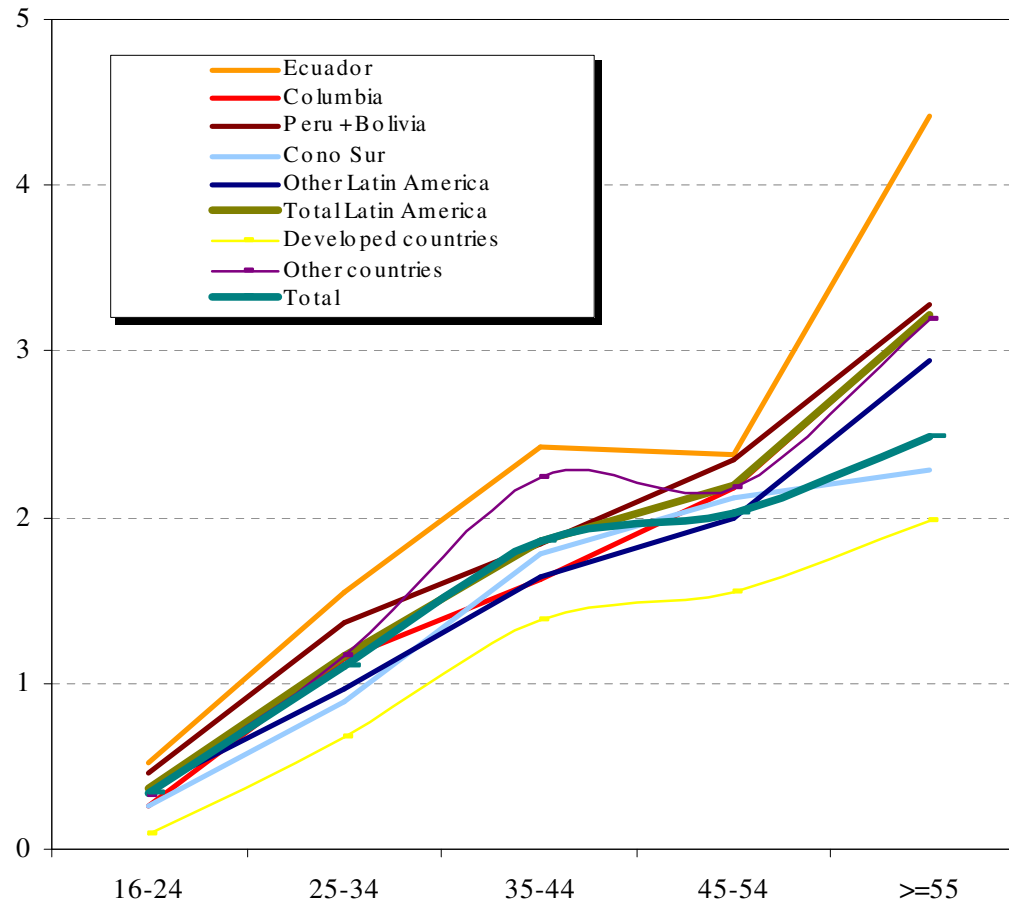
Mean age and size of coresident domestic group

| Country of origin | Mean age | MHS |
|----------------------------------|----------|------|
| Ecuador | 27,2 | 4,17 |
| Columbia | 31,4 | 3,53 |
| Peru + Bolivia | 30,9 | 4,22 |
| Cono Sur | 34,3 | 3,47 |
| Other countries in Latin America | 34,2 | 3,54 |
| Total Latin America | 31,7 | 3,77 |
| Developed countries | 43,4 | 2,75 |
| Other countries | 30,2 | 4,07 |
| Total | 33,8 | 3,63 |

Source: National Immigrant Survey (2007)

Familia y reproducción

Children ever born by age of women among Latin American immigrants in Spain.



Source: National Immigrant Survey (2007)

Familia y reproducción

Percentage of offspring living with their mothers, by age of mother

| Country of origin | Age of mother | | | | | Total |
|----------------------------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| | 16-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | >55 | |
| Ecuador | 74.7 | 72.4 | 52.9 | 32.3 | 18.8 | 57.3 |
| Columbia | 70.7 | 77.8 | 61.5 | 38.8 | 20.0 | 53.3 |
| Peru + Bolivia | 35.3 | 53.9 | 52.5 | 31.2 | 25.0 | 42.4 |
| Cono Sur | 83.9 | 91.2 | 91.0 | 57.4 | 31.3 | 66.1 |
| Other countries in Latin America | 68.6 | 63.3 | 63.1 | 52.8 | 21.4 | 49.9 |
| Total Latin America | 67.8 | 71.8 | 64.6 | 43.5 | 23.2 | 54.1 |
| Developed countries | 100.0 | 98.6 | 93.8 | 56.0 | 11.3 | 48.1 |
| Other countries | 78.8 | 86.5 | 77.8 | 56.1 | 25.0 | 65.9 |
| Total | 70.9 | 78.9 | 74.2 | 50.9 | 19.1 | 56.7 |
| Source: ENI - 2007 | | | | | | |

Source: National Immigrant Survey (2007)

Vivienda y trabajo

Housing indicators among Latin American immigrants in Spain

| Country of origin | Access to housing | | | m2 |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|--------|-------|-------|
| | Home owner | Renter | Other | |
| Ecuador | 28,5 | 53,6 | 17,9 | 78,9 |
| Colombia | 21,2 | 57,7 | 21,1 | 89,2 |
| Perú + Bolivia | 15,3 | 62,1 | 22,6 | 84,8 |
| Cono Sur | 26,9 | 56,8 | 16,3 | 92,8 |
| Other countries in Latin America | 29,1 | 43,1 | 27,8 | 94,7 |
| Total Latin America | 24,9 | 53,7 | 21,4 | 88,5 |
| Developed countries | 60,3 | 20,0 | 19,7 | 116,8 |
| Others | 24,8 | 57,1 | 18,2 | 88,5 |
| Total | 32,7 | 47,5 | 19,8 | 95,6 |

Source: National Survey of Immigrants (2007)

Vivienda y trabajo

Table: *Labor status of Latin American immigrants in Spain (%)*

| Country of birth | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | Total |
|----------------------------------|------|-----|------|------|------|------|-----|-------|
| Ecuador | 1.6 | 0.3 | 10.9 | 4.4 | 30.1 | 50.7 | 2.0 | 100 |
| Colombia | 8.1 | 1.8 | 11.5 | 9.4 | 19.4 | 45.9 | 3.8 | 100 |
| Perú + Bolivia | 6.5 | 1.1 | 8.6 | 6.5 | 22.5 | 46.1 | 8.7 | 100 |
| Cono Sur | 21.3 | 2.4 | 14.5 | 11.1 | 18.7 | 29.1 | 2.9 | 100 |
| Other Countries in Latin America | 21.0 | 1.8 | 13.3 | 7.8 | 15.8 | 35.7 | 4.5 | 100 |
| Total Latin America | 12.5 | 1.5 | 12.0 | 7.8 | 21.1 | 40.9 | 4.2 | 100 |
| Developed countries | 34.7 | 6.6 | 15.6 | 10.2 | 13.8 | 17.0 | 2.2 | 100 |
| Others | 5.7 | 2.5 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 28.9 | 45.1 | 5.1 | 100 |
| Total | 13.4 | 2.8 | 10.4 | 7.5 | 23.0 | 38.6 | 4.3 | 100 |

Notes: A = Executives and highly skilled professionals; B = Businessmen with employees; C = Non-manual salaried labor, medium and low skills; D = Businessmen without employees, self employed; E) Skilled manual laborers; F) Unskilled laborers; G) Armed forces and others.

Note: Only immigrants with jobs included.

Source: ENI - 2007

Source: *National Survey of Immigrants (2007)*

Vivienda y trabajo

| <i>Hourly income (in euros) of Latin American Immigrants in Spain</i> | |
|---|-------|
| Country of birth | Media |
| Ecuador | 5,85 |
| Colombia | 6,34 |
| Perú + Bolivia | 6,10 |
| Cono Sur | 8,12 |
| Other Countries in Latin America | 7,49 |
| Total Latin America | 6,85 |
| Developed countries | 9,73 |
| Others | 6,36 |
| Total | 7,11 |

Source: *National Immigrant Survey (2007)*

Percentage of immigrants with prior contacts in Spain

| Country of origin | % |
|----------------------------------|------|
| Ecuador | 87,6 |
| Colombia | 86,7 |
| Perú + Bolivia | 87,8 |
| Cono Sur | 85,1 |
| Other countries in Latin America | 89,0 |
| Total Latin America | 87,3 |
| Developed countries | 61,3 |
| Others | 78,3 |
| Total | 79,4 |

Source: National Survey of Immigrants (2007)

Vínculos con la sociedad española

Spanish citizens among Latin American immigrants (%)

| Country of birth | [1] | from birth | |
|----------------------------------|------|------------|------|
| | | [2] | [3] |
| Ecuador | 9,6 | 1,0 | 0,1 |
| Colombia | 17,7 | 6,5 | 1,2 |
| Peru + Bolivia | 16,6 | 4,7 | 0,8 |
| Cono Sur | 34,7 | 16,6 | 5,7 |
| Other countries in Latin America | 42,9 | 26,6 | 11,4 |
| Total Latin America | 25,7 | 12,2 | 3,1 |
| Developed countries | 33,4 | 55,8 | 18,6 |
| Other countries | 11,9 | 35,8 | 4,3 |
| Total | 22,2 | 33,5 | 7,4 |

Note: [1] = % of all respondents; [2] = % of Spanish citizens with nationality from birth;
[3] = % of all respondents with Spanish nationality from birth

Source: *National Immigrant Survey (2007)*

| <i>Future plans for Latin American immigrants in Spain</i> | | | | | |
|--|---------|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------|
| Country of birth | Unknown | Return to country of birth | Remain in Spain | Move to another country | Total |
| Ecuador | 14,5 | 14,1 | 70,3 | 1,1 | 100 |
| Colombia | 8,2 | 6,9 | 83,6 | 1,3 | 100 |
| Peru + Bolivia | 15,1 | 15,8 | 67,9 | 1,2 | 100 |
| Cono Sur | 11,1 | 5,5 | 82,5 | 0,9 | 100 |
| Other countries in Latin America | 10,2 | 9,1 | 79,2 | 1,6 | 100 |
| Total Latin America | 11,8 | 10,1 | 76,9 | 1,2 | 100 |
| Developed countries | 8,1 | 3,2 | 87,2 | 1,5 | 100 |
| Other countries | 13,2 | 5,2 | 80,6 | 1,1 | 100 |
| Total | 11,5 | 6,7 | 80,6 | 1,2 | 100 |

Note: Plans refer for 5 years from the moment of the interview.

Source: National Immigrant Survey (2007)

Vínculos con la sociedad española

Table: *Future plans for Latin American immigrants in Spain*

| Country of birth | Unknown | Return to country of birth | Remain in Spain | Move to another country | Total |
|----------------------------------|---------|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------|
| Ecuador | 14.5 | 14.1 | 70.3 | 1.1 | 100.0 |
| Colombia | 8.2 | 6.9 | 83.6 | 1.3 | 100.0 |
| Peru + Bolivia | 15.1 | 15.8 | 67.9 | 1.2 | 100.0 |
| Cono Sur | 11.1 | 5.5 | 82.5 | 0.9 | 100.0 |
| Other countries in Latin America | 10.2 | 9.1 | 79.2 | 1.6 | 100.0 |
| Total Latin America | 11.8 | 10.1 | 76.9 | 1.2 | 100.0 |
| Developed countries | 8.1 | 3.2 | 87.2 | 1.5 | 100.0 |
| Other countries | 13.2 | 5.2 | 80.6 | 1.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 11.5 | 6.7 | 80.6 | 1.2 | 100.0 |

Note: Plans refer to 5 years from the moment of the interview. Source: ENI - 2007

Source: *National Immigrant Survey (2007)*

Disponibilidad de datos

- Instituto Nacional de Estadísticas (www.ine.es)
- Historia de la iniciativa
- Informe del proyecto
- Conjunto de tablas
- Documentación metodológica
- Cuestionario y otra documentación precisa
- Microdatos

➤ **XXX**

➤ **XXX**

➤ **XXX**

➤ **XXX**

titulo

Pensar que hacer con la diapositiva

Household structure of Latin American Households in Spain

| Country of origin | [A] | [B] | [C] | [D] | [E] | [F] | Total |
|----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-------|
| Ecuador | 5,2 | 6,8 | 15,9 | 48,9 | 15,4 | 7,8 | 100 |
| Columbia | 6,3 | 7,9 | 18,0 | 43,2 | 20,3 | 4,2 | 100 |
| Peru + Bolivia | 2,6 | 19,5 | 15,2 | 42,5 | 12,1 | 8,0 | 100 |
| Cono Sur | 10,1 | 3,3 | 12,7 | 47,7 | 20,7 | 5,4 | 100 |
| Other countries in Latin America | 7,3 | 9,3 | 15,0 | 43,9 | 20,5 | 4,0 | 100 |
| Total Latin America | 6,5 | 9,0 | 15,2 | 45,4 | 18,1 | 5,8 | 100 |
| Developed countries | 16,4 | 2,8 | 9,4 | 41,3 | 28,1 | 1,9 | 100 |
| Other countries | 6,7 | 5,9 | 11,0 | 50,8 | 16,1 | 9,6 | 100 |
| Total | 9,7 | 6,2 | 12,3 | 45,5 | 20,8 | 5,5 | 100 |

Note: [A] = single person households; [B] = No family nucleus; [C] = Single parent households; [D] = Couples with children; [E] = Couples without children; [F] = Various couples, with and without children.

Source: *National Immigrant Survey (2007)*

Family and reproduction

Number of coresident offspring by country of origin and sex

| Country of origin | Sex of person interviewed | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|--------|-------|
| | Male | Female | Total |
| Ecuador | 0,77 | 0,95 | 0,86 |
| Columbia | 0,69 | 0,79 | 0,75 |
| Peru + Bolivia | 0,57 | 0,67 | 0,62 |
| Cono Sur | 0,74 | 0,99 | 0,86 |
| Other countries in Latin America | 0,61 | 0,73 | 0,68 |
| Total Latin America | 0,68 | 0,83 | 0,76 |
| Developed countries | 0,54 | 0,68 | 0,61 |
| Other countries | 0,70 | 1,05 | 0,84 |
| Total | 0,66 | 0,86 | 0,76 |

Source: National Immigrant Survey (2007)